INFORMATION UNDER 37 CFR 1.56(a)

(For Initial Filing)

The following references are submitted as information to comply with the duty of disclosure under $37\ \text{CFR}\ 1.56$ (a):

	***************************************	Disclosed in the		Сору			Translation	
References		specifica Yes	No	Enc.	Follow	Please obtain	Enc.	Not avail- able
1.	JP-A-2002-169107	0		0			(only abstract)	
2.	"Development of a Small Easy-to Assemble 3-dimensional MEMS Optical Switch Fabric" in B-12-4(p.444) of the prearranged papers for 2002 Institute of Electronic, Information and Communication Engineers Communication Society Convention.	0		0				. 0
3.	JP-A-2002-114099	0		0			(only abstract)	
4.	•		·					
5.						,		

Concise explanation (relevant portions)